

BYLAWS OF BOISE REGIONAL REALTORS®, INC.

Adopted November 14, 2019; Amended 10/19/2023

ARTICLE 1 NAME

Adoption of this article is required, verbatim, per the National Association of REALTORS® 2017 Model Bylaws; Section 1.2 is a mandatory provision.

1.1 Name. The name of this organization shall be Boise Regional REALTORS®, Inc., hereafter referred to as the "Association."

1.2 REALTORS®. Inclusion and retention of the Registered Collective Membership Mark "REALTORS®" in the name of the Association shall be governed by the Constitution and Bylaws of the National Association of REALTORS®, as from time to time amended.

ARTICLE 2 OBJECTIVES

Adoption of this article is required, verbatim, per the National Association of REALTORS® 2017 Model Bylaws.

The objectives of the Association are:

2.1 To unite those engaged in the recognized branches of the real estate profession for the purpose of exerting a beneficial influence upon the profession and related interests.

2.2 To promote and maintain high standards of conduct in the real estate profession as expressed in the Code of Ethics of the National Association of REALTORS®.

2.3 To provide a unified medium for real estate owners and those engaged in the real estate profession whereby their interests may be safeguarded and advanced.

2.4 To further the interest of home and other real property ownership and to protect and promote private property rights.

2.5 To unite those engaged in the real estate profession in this community with Idaho REALTORS® and the National Association of REALTORS®, thereby furthering their own objectives throughout the state and nation and obtaining the benefits and privileges of Membership therein.

2.6 To designate, for the benefit of the public, individuals authorized to use the terms "REALTOR®" and "REALTORS®" as licensed, prescribed, and controlled by the National Association of REALTORS® and as noted in Article 8 of these Bylaws.

ARTICLE 3 JURISDICTION

Adoption of this article is required, verbatim, per the National Association of REALTORS® 2017 Model Bylaws.

3.1 The territorial jurisdiction of the Association as a Member of the National Association of REALTORS® is Ada, Elmore, and Gem Counties in the state of Idaho.

3.2 Territorial jurisdiction is defined to mean the right and duty to control the use of the terms "REALTOR®" and "REALTORS®" subject to the conditions set forth in these Bylaws and those of the National Association of REALTORS®, in return for which the Association agrees to protect and safeguard the property rights of the National Association of REALTORS® in the terms.

ARTICLE 4 MEMBERSHIP

Adoption of this article is required per the National Association of REALTORS® 2017 Model Bylaws; Section 4.1(a-b) is a mandatory provision.

4.1 Membership Classes.

(a) REALTOR® Members. REALTOR® Members, whether primary or secondary shall be:

(1) Individuals who, as sole proprietors, partners, corporate officers, or branch office managers, are engaged actively in the real estate profession, including buying, selling, exchanging, renting or leasing, managing, appraising for others for compensation, counseling, building, developing or subdividing real estate, and who maintain or are associated with an established real estate office in the state of Idaho or a state contiguous thereto. All persons who are partners in a partnership, or all officers in a corporation who are actively engaged in the real estate profession within the state or a state contiguous thereto shall qualify for REALTOR® Membership only, and each is required to hold REALTOR® Membership (except as provided in the following paragraph) in an association of REALTORS® within the state or a state contiguous thereto, unless otherwise qualified for Institute Affiliate Membership, as described in Section 4.1(b).

In the case of a real estate firm, partnership, or corporation, whose business activity is substantially all commercial, only those principals actively engaged in the real estate business in connection with the same office, or any other offices within the jurisdiction of the Association in which one of the firm's principals holds REALTOR® Membership, shall be required to hold REALTOR® Membership unless otherwise qualified for Institute Affiliate Membership, as described in Section 4.1(b).

NOTE: REALTOR® Members may obtain membership in a "secondary" association in another state.

(2) Individuals who are engaged in the real estate profession other than as sole proprietors, partners, corporate officers, or branch office managers and are associated with a REALTOR® Member and meet the qualifications set out in Article 5.

(3) Franchise REALTOR® Membership. Corporate officers (who may be licensed or unlicensed) of a real estate brokerage franchise organization with at least one hundred fifty (150) franchisees located within the United States, its insular possessions, and the commonwealth of Puerto Rico, elected to Membership pursuant to the provisions in the National Association of REALTORS® Constitution and Bylaws. Such individuals shall enjoy all of the rights, privileges, and obligations of REALTOR® Membership (including compliance with the Code of Ethics) except: obligations related to Association-mandated education, meeting attendance, or indoctrination classes, or other similar requirements; the right to use the terms "REALTOR®" and "REALTORS®" in connection with their

franchise organization's name; and the right to hold elective office in the local, state, and national associations.

(4) Primary and Secondary REALTOR® Members. An individual is a primary Member if the Association pays state and national dues based on such Member. An individual is a secondary Member if state and national dues are remitted through another association. One of the principals in a real estate firm must be a Designated REALTOR® Member of the Association for licensees affiliated with the firm to select the Association as their "primary" association.

(5) Designated REALTOR® Members. Each firm (or office in the case of firms with multiple office locations) shall designate in writing one REALTOR® Member who shall be responsible for all duties and obligations of Membership, including the obligation to arbitrate or to mediate pursuant to Article 17 of the Code of Ethics and the payment of association dues as established in Article 10 of these Bylaws. The "Designated REALTOR®" must be a sole proprietor, partner, corporate officer, or branch office manager acting on behalf of the firm's principal(s) and must meet all other qualifications for REALTOR® Membership established in Section 5.2 of these Bylaws.

(b) Institute Affiliate Members. Institute Affiliate Members shall be individuals who hold a professional designation awarded by an Institute, Society, or Council affiliated with the National Association of REALTORS® that addresses a specialty area other than residential brokerage or individuals who otherwise hold a class of membership in such Institute, Society, or Council that confers the right to hold office. Any such individual, if otherwise eligible, may elect to hold REALTOR® Membership, subject to payment of applicable dues for such Membership.

(c) Affiliate Members. Affiliate Members shall be real estate owners and other individuals or firms who, while not engaged in the real estate profession as defined in paragraphs (a) or (b) of this Section, have interests requiring information concerning real estate and are in sympathy with the objectives of the Association.

(d) Public Service Members. Public Service Members shall be individuals who are interested in the real estate profession as employees of or affiliated with educational, public utility, governmental, or other similar organizations, but are not engaged in the real estate profession on their own account or in association with an established real estate business.

(e) Honorary Members. Honorary Members shall be individuals not engaged in the real estate profession who have performed notable service for the real estate profession, for the Association, or for the public.

(f) Student Members. Student Members shall be individuals who are seeking an undergraduate or graduate degree with a specialization or major in real estate at institutions of higher learning, and who have completed at least two (2) years of college and at least one (1) college-level course in real estate, but are not engaged in the real estate profession on their own account or not associated with an established real estate office.

(g) Unlicensed Administrative Staff. Unlicensed Administrative Staff Members shall be individuals who do not hold an active real estate license but are employed by or work as an independent contractor for a Designated REALTOR® or REALTOR® Members of the Association, handling transaction management, marketing, office administration, or other support services.

ARTICLE 5

MEMBERSHIP QUALIFICATION AND ELECTION

5.1 Application. Application for Membership shall be made in such a manner and form as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors and made available to anyone requesting it. The application shall contain among the statements to be signed by the applicant: (1) that applicant agrees as a condition to Membership to thoroughly familiarize him or herself with and abide by the Code of Ethics, Constitution, Bylaws, and Rules and Regulations of the National Association of REALTORS®, the Constitution, Bylaws, and Rules and Regulations of Idaho REALTORS®, and the Bylaws and the Rules and Regulations of the Association, including the obligation to arbitrate or to mediate controversies arising out of real estate transactions as specified by Article 17 of the Code of Ethics, and as further specified in the Code of Ethics and Arbitration Manual of the National Association of REALTORS®, as from time to time amended; and (2) that applicant consents that the Association may invite and receive information and comment about applicant from any Member or other persons, and that applicant agrees that any information and comment furnished to the Association by any person in response to the invitation shall be conclusively deemed to be privileged and not form the basis of any action for slander, libel, or defamation of character. The applicant shall, with the form of application, have access to copies of the Bylaws, Constitutions, Rules and Regulations, and Code of Ethics, referred to above.

5.2 Qualification.

(a) An applicant for REALTOR® Membership who is a sole proprietor, partner, corporate officer, or branch office manager of a real estate firm, and who will serve as the Designated REALTOR®, shall supply evidence satisfactory to the Association that he or she is actively engaged in the real estate profession, and maintains a current, valid real estate broker's or salesperson's license or is licensed or certified by an appropriate state regulatory agency to engage in the appraisal of real property, has a place of business within the state of Idaho or a state contiguous thereto (unless a secondary Member), has no record of civil judgements*, agrees to review materials or complete a course of instruction covering the programs, services, Constitutions, Bylaws, Rules and Regulations, and Code of Ethics, from the local, state, and national associations, and shall agree, if elected to Membership, to abide by such Constitutions, Bylaws, Rules and Regulations, and Code of Ethics.

* The association may only consider civil judgments imposed within the past seven (7) years involving judgements of (1) civil rights laws, (2) real estate license laws, and (3) or other laws prohibiting unprofessional conduct against the applicant rendered by the courts or other lawful authorities.

NOTE 1: One or more of the requirements for REALTOR® Membership set forth above in Section 5.2(a) may be deleted at the Association's discretion. However, the Association may NOT adopt membership qualifications more rigorous than specified in the Membership Qualification Criteria for REALTOR® Membership approved by the Board of Directors of the National Association of REALTORS®.

NOTE 2: Article IV, Section 2 of the Bylaws of the National Association of REALTORS®, prohibit the Association from knowingly granting REALTOR® Membership to any applicant who has an unfulfilled sanction pending which was imposed by another association of REALTORS® for violation of the Code of Ethics.

(b) An individual who is actively engaged in the real estate profession, other than as a sole proprietor, partner, corporate officer, or branch office manager, in order to qualify for REALTOR® Membership, shall at the time of application be associated either as an employee or as an independent contractor with a Designated REALTOR® Member of the Association or a Designated REALTOR® Member of another

board or association (if a secondary Member) and must maintain a current, valid real estate broker's or salesperson's license, or be licensed or certified by an appropriate state regulatory agency to engage in the appraisal of real property, has no record civil judgments*, agrees to review materials or complete a course of instruction covering the programs, services, Constitutions, Bylaws, Rules and Regulations, and Code of Ethics, from the local, state, and national associations, and shall agree, if elected to Membership, to abide by such Constitutions, Bylaws, Rules and Regulations, and Code of Ethics.

* The association may only consider civil judgments imposed within the past seven (7) years involving judgments of (1) civil rights laws, (2) real estate license laws, and (3) or other laws prohibiting unprofessional conduct against the applicant rendered by the courts or other lawful authorities.

(c) The Association will also consider the following in determining an applicant's qualifications for REALTOR® Membership:

- i. All final findings of Code of Ethics violations and violations of other Membership duties in any other association within the past three (3) years;
- ii. Pending ethics complaints (or hearings);
- iii. Unsatisfied discipline pending;
- iv. Pending arbitration requests (or hearings);
- v. Unpaid arbitration awards or unpaid financial obligations to this Association, any other REALTOR® association, or REALTOR® association MLS; and,
- vi. Any misuse of the term "REALTOR®" or "REALTORS®" in the name of the applicant's firm.

5.3 Election. The procedure for election to Membership shall be as follows:

(a) Applicants for REALTOR® Membership shall be granted Membership immediately upon submission of a completed application form and remittance of applicable Association dues and any application fee. New Members shall be considered REALTORS® and shall be subject to all the same privileges and obligations of Membership. However, all new Memberships are granted subject to subsequent review of the application by the Board of Directors. If the Board of Directors determines that an individual does not meet all of the qualifications for Membership as established in these Bylaws, or, if an individual does not satisfy all of the requirements of Membership within sixty (60) calendar days from the Association's receipt of their application (for example, completion of a mandatory Code of Ethics training), an individual's Membership may, at the discretion of the Board of Directors, be inactivated.

(b) If the board of directors determines that the individual does not meet all of the qualifications for membership as established in the association's Bylaws, or, if the individual does not satisfy all of the requirements of membership (for example, completion of a mandatory association orientation program or Code of Ethics training) within sixty (60) calendar days from the association's receipt of their application, membership may, at the discretion of the board of directors, be terminated. The board of directors shall vote on the applicant's eligibility for membership. If the applicant receives a majority vote of the board of directors, he/she shall be declared elected to membership and shall be advised by written notice.

(c) The Board of Directors may not inactivate any Membership without providing the Member with advance notice, an opportunity to appear before the Board of Directors, to call witnesses on his behalf, to be represented by counsel, and to make such statements as he deems relevant. The Board of Directors may also have counsel present. The Board of Directors shall require that written minutes be made of any hearing before it or shall be allowed to record the proceedings electronically or mechanically.

(d) If the Board of Directors determines that Membership should be inactivated, it shall record its reasons with the Secretary. If the Board of Directors believes that inactivation of Membership may become the basis of litigation and a claim of damage by a Member, it may specify that inactivation shall become effective upon entry in a suit by the Board of Directors for a declaratory judgment by a court of competent jurisdiction of a final judgment declaring that the inactivation violates no rights of the individual.

(e) Membership dues shall be computed from the date of application and shall be non-refundable once paid. If the Association's Board of Directors inactivates an individual's Membership in accordance with subsection (a) above, dues shall be returned to the individual less a prorated amount to cover the number of calendar days that the individual received Association services and any application fee.

5.4 New Member Code of Ethics Training. An applicant for REALTOR® Membership shall complete a Code of Ethics training of not less than two (2) hours and thirty (30) minutes of instructional time and must meet the learning objectives and minimum criteria established, and from time to time amended, by the National Association of REALTORS®. This requirement does not apply to applicants for REALTOR® Membership who have completed comparable training at another association, if REALTOR® Membership has been continuous, that any break in Membership is for one (1) year or less, or per the discretion of Association staff if the applicant's ethics training requirement is current.

Failure to satisfy this requirement within sixty (60) calendar days of the date of application will result in denial of the Membership application or inactivation of Membership.

5.5 Continuing Member Code of Ethics Training. Effective January 1, 2019, through December 31, 2021, and for successive three (3)-year periods thereafter, each REALTOR® Member of the Association (with the exception of REALTOR® members granted REALTOR® Emeritus status by the National Association of REALTORS®) shall be required to complete ethics training of not less than two (2) hours and thirty (30) minutes of instructional time. This requirement will be satisfied upon presentation of documentation that the Member has completed a course of instruction conducted by this or another REALTOR® association, Idaho REALTORS®, the National Association of REALTORS®, another board or association of REALTORS®, which meets the learning objectives and minimum criteria established by the National Association of REALTORS® from time to time. REALTOR® members who have completed training as a requirement of membership in another association and REALTOR® members who have completed the New Member Code of Ethics Training during any three (3)-year cycle shall not be required to complete additional ethics training until a new three (3)-year cycle commences.

Failure to satisfy the required periodic ethics training shall be considered a violation of membership duty. Failure to meet this requirement in any three (3)-year cycle will result in suspension of Membership for the first two (2) months (January and February) of the year following the end of any three (3)-year cycle or until the requirement is met, whichever occurs sooner.

Suspension or inactivation of Membership, whether voluntary or involuntary, can result in any or all of the following: inability to use the terms "REALTOR®" or "REALTORS®", inability to use the REALTOR® "R" logo or any logos affiliated with a National Association of REALTORS® designation, loss of reduction in MLS fees, inability to access any forms provided by the state or local association or through the MLS, access to member pricing for any Association programs, and limited access or no access to all programs and services reserved for REALTOR® Members of the local, state, and national associations.

On March 1 of that year, the Membership of a Member who is still suspended as of that date will be automatically inactivated.

5.6 Status Changes.

(a) A REALTOR® Member who changes the conditions under which he or she holds Membership shall be required to provide written notification to the Association within thirty (30) calendar days.

(b) A REALTOR® Member who becomes the Designated REALTOR® in the firm with which he or she is licensed or, alternatively, becomes the Designated REALTOR® in a new firm may be required to satisfy any previously unsatisfied Membership requirements applicable to Designated REALTORS® but shall, during the period of transition from one status of Membership to another, be subject to all of the privileges and obligations of a Designated REALTOR® Member. If the REALTOR® Member does not satisfy the requirements established in these Bylaws for the category of Membership to which they have transferred within thirty (30) calendar days of the date they advised the Association of their change in status, their new Membership application will automatically inactivate unless otherwise so directed by the Board of Directors.

(c) A REALTOR® Member who is transferring his or her license from one firm comprised of REALTOR® principals to another firm comprised of REALTOR® principals shall be subject to all the privileges and obligations of Membership during the period of transition. If the transfer is not completed within thirty (30) calendar days of the date the Association is advised of the disaffiliation with the current firm, Membership will automatically inactivate unless otherwise so directed by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors, at its discretion, may waive any qualification which the applicant has already fulfilled in accordance with the Association's Bylaws.

(d) Any application fee related to a change in Membership status shall be reduced by an amount equal to any application fee previously paid by the applicant.

(e) Dues shall be prorated from the first day of the month on which an individual applies for Membership and shall be prorated for the remainder of the year. Dues are non-refundable once paid.

ARTICLE 6 MEMBERSHIP PRIVILEGES AND OBLIGATIONS

Sections 6.3 and 6.6(a) are mandatory provisions.

6.1 The privileges and obligations of Members, in addition to those otherwise provided in these Bylaws, shall be as specified in this Article.

6.2 Any Member of the Association may be reprimanded, fined, placed on probation, suspended, or inactivated by the Board of Directors for a violation of these Bylaws and policies consistent with these Bylaws, after a hearing as provided in the Code of Ethics and Arbitration Manual of the National Association of REALTORS®.

Suspension or inactivation of Membership, whether voluntary or involuntary, can result in any or all of the following: inability to use the terms "REALTOR®" or "REALTORS®", inability to use the REALTOR® "R" logo or any logos affiliated with a National Association of REALTORS® designation, loss of reduction in MLS fees, inability to access any forms provided by the state or local association or through the MLS, access to member pricing for any Association programs, and limited access or no access to all programs and services reserved for REALTOR® Members of the local, state, and national associations.

Although Members — other than REALTOR® Members, Designated REALTOR® Members, Franchise REALTOR® Members, and REALTOR® Emeritus Members — are not subject to the Code of Ethics nor its enforcement by the Association, such Members are encouraged to abide by the principles established in the Code of Ethics of the National Association of REALTORS® and conduct their business and professional practices accordingly. Further, Members — other than REALTOR® Members, Designated REALTOR® Members, Franchise REALTOR® Members, and REALTOR® Emeritus Members — may, upon recommendation by a hearing panel of the Professional Standards Committee, be subject to discipline as described above, for any conduct, which in the opinion of the Board of Directors, applied on a non-discriminatory basis, reflects adversely on the terms “REALTOR®” or “REALTORS®,” and the real estate industry, or for conduct that is inconsistent with or adverse to the objectives and purposes of the local, state, and national associations.

6.3 Any REALTOR® Member of the Association — this includes REALTOR® Members, Designated REALTOR® Members, Franchise REALTOR® Members, and REALTOR® Emeritus Members — may be disciplined by the Board of Directors for violations of the Code of Ethics or other duties of Membership, after a hearing as described in the Code of Ethics and Arbitration Manual of the National Association of REALTORS®, provided that the discipline imposed is consistent with the discipline authorized by the Professional Standards Committee of the National Association of REALTORS® as set forth in the Code of Ethics and Arbitration Manual of the National Association of REALTORS®.

6.4 Voluntary Inactivation of Membership shall become effective when received in writing by the Board of Directors, provided, however, that if such Member is indebted to the Association for dues, fees, fines, or other assessments of the Association or any of its services, departments, divisions, or subsidiaries, the Association may condition the right of the inactivating Member to reapply for Membership upon payment in full of all such monies owed.

6.5 If a Member voluntarily inactivates from the Association or otherwise causes Membership to inactivate with an ethics complaint pending, the complaint shall be processed until the decision of the association with respect to disposition of the complaint is final by this Association (if respondent does not hold membership in any other association) or by any other association in which the respondent continues to hold membership. If an ethics respondent voluntarily inactivates or otherwise causes membership in all associations to be inactivated before an ethics complaint is filed alleging unethical conduct occurred while the respondent was a REALTOR®, the complaint, once filed, shall be processed until the decision of the association with respect to disposition of the complaint is final. In any instance where an ethics hearing is held subsequent to an ethic respondent’s membership voluntary or involuntary inactivation, any discipline ratified by the Board of Directors shall be held in abeyance until such time as the respondent rejoins an association of REALTORS®. Further, if a member voluntarily inactivates or otherwise causes Membership to inactivate, the duty to submit to arbitration (or to mediation if required by the association) continues in effect even after Membership lapses or is inactivated, provided that the dispute arose while the former Member was a REALTOR®.

6.6 Privileges and Obligations by Membership Class:

(a) REALTOR® and Designated REALTOR® Members, whether primary or secondary, in good standing* and whose financial obligations to the Association are paid in full shall be entitled to vote and to hold elective office in the Association; may use the terms “REALTOR®” and “REALTORS®”, which use shall be subject to the provisions of Article 8 of these Bylaws; and have the primary responsibility to safeguard and promote the standards, interests, and welfare of the Association and the real estate profession; however:

i. If a Designated REALTOR® Member is suspended or inactivated, their firm, partnership, or corporation shall not use the terms “REALTOR®” or “REALTORS®” in connection with its business during the period of suspension, or until readmission to REALTOR® Membership, or unless connection with the firm, partnership, or corporation is severed, whichever may apply.

Suspension or inactivation of Membership, whether voluntary or involuntary, can result in any or all of the following: inability to use the terms “REALTOR®” or “REALTORS®”, inability to use the REALTOR® “R” logo or any logos affiliated with a National Association of REALTORS® designation, loss of reduction in MLS fees, inability to access any forms provided by the state or local association or through the MLS, access to member pricing for any Association programs, and limited access or no access to all programs and services reserved for REALTOR® Members of the local, state, and national associations.

The Membership of all other principals, partners, or corporate officers shall suspend or inactivate during the period of suspension of the disciplined Member, or until readmission of the disciplined Member, or unless connection of the disciplined Member with the firm, partnership, or corporation is severed, whichever may apply. Further, the Membership of REALTORS® other than the Designated REALTOR® who are employed by or affiliated as independent contractors with the disciplined Member shall suspend or inactivate during the period of suspension of the disciplined Member or until readmission of the disciplined Member or until connection of the disciplined Member with the firm, partnership, or corporation is severed, or unless the REALTOR® Member elects to sever his or her connection with the disciplined Member and affiliate themselves with another Designated REALTOR® Member in good standing* in the Association, whichever may apply. If a REALTOR® Member who is not the Designated REALTORS® is suspended or inactivated, the use of the terms “REALTOR®” or “REALTORS®” by the firm, partnership, or corporation shall not be affected.

ii. In any action taken against a Designated REALTOR® Member for suspension or inactivation under Section 6.6(a) hereof, notice of such action shall be given to all REALTORS® employed by or affiliated as independent contractors with such Designated REALTOR® Member and they shall be advised that the provisions in Section 6.6(a) shall apply.

* “In Good Standing” means that an individual has fulfilled the requirements for their chosen class of Membership in the Association, and neither has voluntarily withdrawn from Membership nor has been suspended or inactivated from Membership after appropriate proceedings as outlined in these Bylaws.

(b) Franchise REALTOR® Members shall have such privileges and rights and be subject to such obligations as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors.

(c) Institute Affiliate Members shall have such rights and privileges and be subject to such obligations as are prescribed by the Board of Directors in compliance with the Constitution and Bylaws of the National Association of REALTORS®, as follows:

No Institute Affiliate Member may be granted the right to use the terms “REALTOR®” or “REALTORS®,” or use the REALTOR® “R” logo; to serve as President of the Association; or to be a participant in the Association’s MLS.

(d) Affiliate Members shall have such privileges and rights and be subject to such obligations as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors.

(e) Public Service Members shall have rights and privileges and be subject to obligations prescribed by the board of directors.

(f) Honorary Members shall have no rights except the right to attend meetings and participate in discussions.

(g) Student Members shall have rights and privileges and be subject to obligations prescribed by the Board of Directors.

(h) Unlicensed Administrative Staff Members shall have rights and privileges and be subject to obligations prescribed by the Board of Directors.

6.7 Certification by REALTOR®. Designated REALTOR® members of the association shall certify to the association during the months of January and July on a form provided by the association, a complete listing of all individuals licensed or certified in the REALTOR®'s office(s) and shall designate a primary association for everyone who holds membership. Designated REALTORS® shall also identify any non-member licensees in the REALTOR®'s office(s) and if designated REALTOR® dues have been paid to another association based on said non-member licensees, the designated REALTOR® shall identify the association to which dues have been remitted. These declarations shall be used for the purpose of calculating dues under Section 10.2(a) of these Bylaws. Designated REALTOR® members shall also notify the association of any additional individual(s) licensed or certified with the firm(s) within five (5) business days of the date of affiliation or severance of the individual.

6.8 Harassment. Any Member of the Association may be reprimanded, placed on probation, suspended, or inactivated for harassment of an Association employee, Officer, or Director after an investigation in accordance with the procedures of the Association.

Suspension or inactivation of Membership, whether voluntary or involuntary, can result in any or all of the following: inability to use the terms "REALTOR®" or "REALTORS®", inability to use the REALTOR® "R" logo or any logos affiliated with a National Association of REALTORS® designation, loss of reduction in MLS fees, inability to access any forms provided by the state or local association or through the MLS, access to member pricing for any Association programs, and limited access or no access to all programs and services reserved for REALTOR® Members of the local, state, and national associations.

As used in this Section, harassment means any verbal or physical conduct including threatening or obscene language, unwelcome sexual advances, stalking, actions including strikes, shoves, kicks, or other similar physical contact, or threats to do the same, or any other conduct with the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work performance by creating a hostile, intimidating or offensive work environment.

The decision of the appropriate disciplinary action to be taken shall be made by the investigatory team comprised of the President, and President-Elect, and/or Vice President, and one (1) member of the Board of Directors selected by the highest-ranking Officer not named in the complaint, upon consultation with legal counsel for the Association. Disciplinary action may include any sanction authorized in the Code of Ethics and Arbitration Manual of the National Association of REALTORS®. If the complaint names the President, President-Elect, and/or Vice President, the named Officer(s) may not participate in the proceedings and shall be replaced by the Immediate Past President or, alternatively, by another member of the Board of Directors selected by the highest-ranking Officer not named in the complaint.

NOTE: Suggested procedures for processing complaints of harassment are available at NAR.REALTOR or from the National Association of REALTORS® Member Policy Department.

ARTICLE 7

PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS AND ARBITRATION

Adoption of this article is required, verbatim, per the National Association of REALTORS® 2017 Model Bylaws; Sections 7.1 and 7.2 are mandatory provisions.

7.1 The responsibility of the Association and of Association Members relating to the enforcement of the Code of Ethics, the disciplining of Members, and the arbitration of disputes, and the organization and procedures incident thereto shall be governed by the Code of Ethics and Arbitration Manual of the National Association of REALTORS®, as amended from time to time, which by this reference is made a part of these Bylaws provided, however, that any provision deemed inconsistent with state law shall be deleted or amended to comply with state law.

7.2 It shall be the duty and responsibility of every REALTOR® Member of this Association to abide by the Constitution, Bylaws, Rules and Regulations, and Code of Ethics, of the local, state, and national associations, including the duty to arbitrate or to mediate controversies arising out of real estate transactions as specified by Article 17 of the Code of Ethics, and as further defined and in accordance with the procedures set forth in the Code of Ethics and Arbitration Manual of the National Association of REALTORS®, as from time to time amended.

7.3 The responsibility of the Association and of Association Members relating to the enforcement of the Code of Ethics, the disciplining of Members, the arbitration of disputes, and the organization and procedures incident thereto, shall be consistent with the cooperative professional standards enforcement agreement entered into by the Association, which by this reference is made a part of these Bylaws.

ARTICLE 8

USE OF TERMS “REALTOR®” AND “REALTORS®”

Adoption of this article is required, verbatim, per the National Association of REALTORS® 2017 Model Bylaws; Article 8 is a mandatory provision.

8.1 Use of the terms “REALTOR®” and “REALTORS®” by Members shall always be subject to the provisions of the Constitution and Bylaws of the National Association of REALTORS® and to the Rules and Regulations prescribed by its board of directors. The Association shall have authority to control, jointly, and in full cooperation with the National Association of REALTORS®, use of the terms within its jurisdiction. Any misuse of the terms by Members is a violation of a Membership duty and may subject Members to disciplinary action by the Board of Directors after a hearing as provided for in the National Association of REALTORS® Code of Ethics and Arbitration Manual.

8.2 REALTOR® Members shall have the privilege of using the terms “REALTOR®” or “REALTORS®” in connection with their places of business within the state of Idaho or a state contiguous thereto so long as they remain REALTOR® Members in good standing*. No other class of Members shall have this privilege.

* “In Good Standing” means that an individual has fulfilled the requirements for their chosen class of Membership in the Association, and neither has voluntarily withdrawn from Membership nor

has been suspended or inactivated from Membership after appropriate proceedings as outlined in these Bylaws.

8.3 A REALTOR® Member who is a principal of a real estate firm, partnership, or corporation may use the terms “REALTOR®” or “REALTORS®” only if all of the principals of such firm, partnership, or corporation, who are engaged in the real estate profession within the state of Idaho or a state contiguous thereto are REALTOR® Members of the Association or are Institute Affiliate Members as outlined in Section 4.1(b) of these Bylaws.

In the case of a real estate firm, partnership, or corporation, whose business activity is all commercial, the right to use the terms “REALTOR®” or “REALTORS®” shall be limited to office location(s) in which a principal, partner, corporate officer, or branch office manager of the firm, partnership, or corporation holds REALTOR® Membership. If a firm, partnership, or corporation operates additional places of business outside of the jurisdiction of the Association in which no principal, partner, corporate officer, or branch office manager holds REALTOR® Membership, the terms “REALTOR®” or “REALTORS®” may not be used in any reference to those additional places of business.

8.4 Institute Affiliate Members shall not use the terms “REALTOR®” or “REALTORS®,” or the REALTOR® “R” logo.

ARTICLE 9 STATE AND NATIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

*Adoption of this article is required, verbatim, per the National Association of REALTORS® 2017 Model Bylaws;
Article 9 is a mandatory provision.*

9.1 The Association shall be a Member of the National Association of REALTORS® and Idaho REALTORS®. By reason of the Association’s Membership, each REALTOR® Member of the Member Association shall be entitled to Membership in the National Association of REALTORS® and Idaho REALTORS® without further payment of dues. The Association shall continue as a Member of the state and national associations, unless by a majority vote of all its REALTOR® Members, decision is made to withdraw, in which case the state and national associations shall be notified at least thirty (30) calendar days in advance of the date designated for the inactivation of such Membership.

9.2 The Association recognizes the exclusive property rights of the National Association of REALTORS® in the terms “REALTOR®” and “REALTORS®.” The Association shall discontinue use of the terms in any form in its name, upon ceasing to be a Member of the National Association of REALTORS®, or upon its determination by the Board of Directors of the National Association of REALTORS® that it has violated the conditions imposed upon the terms.

9.3 The Association adopts the Code of Ethics of the National Association of REALTORS® and agrees to enforce the Code among its REALTOR® Members. The Association and all its members agree to abide by the Constitution, Bylaws, Rules and Regulations, and policies of the National Association of REALTORS® and Idaho REALTORS®.

ARTICLE 10 DUES, FEES, FINES, AND ASSESSMENTS

*Adoption of this article is required per the National Association of REALTORS® 2017 Model Bylaws;
Sections 10.1 and 10.2(a-c) are mandatory provisions.*

10.1 Application Fee. The Board of Directors may adopt an application fee for REALTOR® Membership in a reasonable amount, not exceeding three (3) times the amount of the annual dues for REALTOR® Membership, which shall be required to accompany each application for REALTORS® Membership, and which shall become the property of the Association upon final approval of the application.

10.2 Dues. The annual dues of members shall be as follows:

(a) Designated REALTOR® Members. The annual dues of each Designated REALTOR® Member shall be in such amount as established annually by the Board of Directors, plus an additional amount to be established annually by the Board of Directors, times the number of real estate salespersons and licensed or certified appraisers who (1) are employed by or affiliated as independent contractors, or who are otherwise directly or indirectly licensed with such REALTOR® Member, and (2) are not REALTOR® members of any association in the state of Idaho or a state contiguous thereto or Institute Affiliate members of the Association. In calculating the dues payable to the Association by a Designated REALTOR® Member, non-member licensees as defined in (i) and (ii) of the following paragraph shall not be included in the computation of dues if the Designated REALTOR® has paid dues based on said non-member licensees in another association in the state of Idaho or a state contiguous thereto, provided the Designated REALTOR® notifies the Association in writing of the identity of the association to which dues have been remitted. In the case of a Designated REALTOR® member in a firm, partnership, or corporation whose business activity is substantially all commercial, any assessments for non-member licensees shall be limited to licensees affiliated with the Designated REALTOR® (as defined in (i) and (ii) of the following paragraph) in the office where the Designated REALTOR® holds membership, and any other offices of the firm located within the jurisdiction of this Association.

i. For the purpose of this Section, a REALTOR® Member of the Association shall be held to be any Member who has a place or places of business within the state of Idaho or a state contiguous thereto and who, as a principal, partner, corporate officer, or branch office manager of a real estate firm, partnership, or corporation, is actively engaged in the real estate profession as defined in Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the National Association REALTORS®. An individual shall be deemed to be licensed with a REALTOR® if the license of the individual is held by the REALTOR®, or by any broker who is licensed with the REALTOR®, or by any entity in which the REALTOR® has a direct or indirect ownership interest and which is engaged in other aspects of the real estate business (except as provided for in Section 10.2(a)(1) hereof) provided that such licensee is not otherwise included in the computation of dues payable by the principal, partner, corporate officer, or branch office manager of the entity.

ii. A REALTOR® with a direct or indirect ownership interest in an entity engaged exclusively in soliciting and/or referring clients and customers to the REALTOR® for consideration on a substantially exclusive basis shall annually file with the Association on a form approved by the Association a list of the licensees affiliated with that entity and shall certify that all of the licensees affiliated with the entity are solely engaged in referring clients and customers and are not engaged in listing, selling, leasing, renting, managing, counseling, or appraising real property. The individuals disclosed on such form shall not be deemed to be licensed with the REALTOR® filing the form for purposes of this Section and shall not be included in calculating the annual dues of the Designated REALTOR®. A Designated REALTOR® shall notify the Association within seven (7) calendar days of any change in status of licensees in a referral firm.

iii. The exemption for any licensee included on the certification form shall automatically be revoked upon the individual being engaged in real estate licensed activities (listing, selling,

leasing, renting, managing, counseling, or appraising real property) other than referrals, and dues for the current fiscal year shall be payable.

iv. Membership dues shall be prorated for any licensee included on a certification form submitted to the Association who during the same calendar year applies for REALTOR® Membership in the Association. However, Membership dues shall not be prorated if the licensee held REALTOR® Membership during the preceding calendar year.

(b) REALTOR® Members. The annual dues of REALTOR® Members, including Franchise REALTOR® Members shall be as established annually by the Board of Directors.

(c) Institute Affiliate Members. The annual dues of each Institute Affiliate Member shall be as established in Article II of the Bylaws of the National Association of REALTORS®.

NOTE: The Institutes, Societies, and Councils of the National Association of REALTORS® shall be responsible for collecting and remitting dues to the National Association of REALTORS® for Institute Affiliate members (\$105). The National Association shall credit \$35 to the account of a local association for each Institute Affiliate Member whose office address is within the assigned territorial jurisdiction of that association, provided, however, if the office location is also within the territorial jurisdiction of a Commercial Overlay Board (COB), the \$35 amount will be credited to the COB, unless the Institute Affiliate member directs that the dues be distributed to the other association. The National Association shall also credit \$35 to the account of state associations for each Institute Affiliate member whose office address is located within the territorial jurisdiction of the state association. Local and state associations may not establish any additional entrance, initiation fees or dues for Institute Affiliate members, but may provide service packages to which Institute Affiliate members may voluntarily subscribe.

(d) Affiliate Members. The annual dues of each Affiliate Member shall be as established annually by the Board of Directors.

(e) Public Service Members. The annual dues of each Public Service Member shall be as established annually by the Board of Directors.

(f) Honorary Members. Dues payable, if any, shall be at the discretion of the Board of Directors.

(g) Student Members. Dues payable, if any, shall be at the discretion of the Board of Directors.

(h) Unlicensed Administrative Staff Members. Dues payable, if any, shall be at the discretion of the Board of Directors.

10.3 Dues Payable. Dues for all Members shall be payable annually in advance and shall be considered past due on a date set annually by the Board of Directors. Dues shall be prorated from the first day of the month in which an individual applies for Membership and shall be prorated for the remainder of the year. Dues are non-refundable once paid.

10.4 Late Fees. The Board of Directors may assess a fee, as determined annually, to any Member for past due payment of Membership dues, in a reasonable amount not exceeding three (3) times the amount of the annual dues for Membership.

10.5 Non-Payment of Financial Obligations. If dues, fees, fines, and other assessments including amounts owed to the Association (including the portion allocated to the state and national associations)

or the Association's MLS are not paid within thirty (30) calendar days after the due date, the non-paying Member will be notified by mail or email that their Association Membership is subject to suspension at the discretion of the Board of Directors, at its discretion and without reference to any other provision of these Bylaws.

Suspension or inactivation of Membership, whether voluntary or involuntary, can result in any or all of the following: inability to use the terms "REALTOR®" or "REALTORS®", inability to use the REALTOR® "R" logo or any logos affiliated with a National Association of REALTORS® designation, loss of reduction in MLS fees, inability to access any forms provided by the state or local association or through the MLS, access to member pricing for any Association programs, and limited access or no access to all programs and services reserved for REALTOR® Members of the local, state, and national associations.

If sixty (60) calendar days after the due date, any dues, fees, fines, and other assessments are still outstanding and no action has been taken by the non-paying Member, suspension will become final. Notice of such action will be sent by mail or email to the non-paying Member and the Designated REALTOR® with whom they are affiliated, further notifying them that their Membership is subject to inactivation without reference to any other provision of these Bylaws.

If ninety (90) calendar days after the due date, any dues, fees, fines, and other assessments are still outstanding and no action has been taken by the non-paying Member, inactivation of their Membership will become final and notice of such action will be sent to the non-paying Member and the Designated REALTOR® with whom they are affiliated.

However, no action shall be taken to suspend or inactivate a Member for non-payment of any disputed amounts until the accuracy of such amounts owed have been confirmed by the Board of Directors.

A former Member who has had his or her Membership inactivated for non-payment of dues, fees, fines, or other assessments duly levied in accordance with the provisions of the Bylaws or the provisions of other rules and regulations of the Association or any of its services, departments, or divisions may apply for reinstatement in a manner prescribed for new applicant for Membership, after making payment in full of all accounts due as of the date of inactivation.

If a REALTOR® Member is inactivated for non-payment of dues, they maintain an active real estate license, and continue to be affiliated with a Designated REALTOR®, the dues obligation of the Designated REALTOR® (as set forth in Section 10.2(a) of these Bylaws) will be increased to reflect the addition of a non-member licensee. Dues shall be calculated from the first day of the current fiscal year and are payable within thirty (30) calendar days of the notice of inactivation.

10.6 Deposits and Expenditures. Deposits and expenditures of funds shall be in accordance with policies established by the Board of Directors.

10.7 Notice of Dues, Fees, Fines, Assessments, and Other Financial Obligations of Members. All dues, fees, fines, assessments, or other financial obligations to the Association or the Association's MLS shall be noticed to the delinquent Association Member according to a process as approved by the Association setting forth the amount owed and due date.

ARTICLE 11

BOARD OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

11.1 Officers. The Officers of the Board of Directors shall be the President, President-Elect, Vice President, Treasurer, Immediate Past President, and Secretary. Officers elected by the Members shall be the Vice President and Treasurer.

11.2 Duties of Officers. The duties of the Officers shall be such as their titles, by general usage, would indicate and such as may be assigned to them by the Board of Directors. It shall be the duty of the Secretary to keep the records of the Board of Directors and to carry on all necessary correspondence with the National Association of REALTORS® and Idaho REALTORS®.

11.3 Board of Directors.

(a) The governing body of the Association shall be a Board of Directors consisting of twelve (12) REALTOR® Members. The Board of Directors shall consist of the Executive Committee comprised of five (5) officers, President, President-Elect, Vice President, Immediate Past President, Treasurer, and seven (7) REALTOR® Members elected by the Membership. No more than three (3) REALTORS® from the same real estate firm may simultaneously serve on the Board of Directors. Should a director change the real estate firm with which they are affiliated during their term and become the “fourth” Director from one firm, that Director will be permitted to remain on the Board for the remainder of their term.

(b) In addition, the current Presidents of the Association’s MLS and Foundation, and the Association’s state and national Directors (as described in Section 11.9 of these Bylaws), shall serve as non-voting, ex-officio Directors on the Board.

11.4 Terms. The Vice President shall serve a four (4) year term as they progress through the offices of Vice President, President-Elect, President, and Immediate Past President. The Treasurer shall be elected to serve a two (2) year term. The Chief Executive Officer shall serve as Secretary unless the Board of Directors elects a different individual to serve a one (1) year term. The seven (7) Directors elected by the Membership shall serve for terms of three (3) years each. Each year as many Directors shall be elected as are required to fill vacancies. Except for the Chief Executive Officer serving as the Secretary, no person shall serve more than two (2) full consecutive terms in the same office.

11.5 Election of Officers and Directors.

(a) At least sixty (60) calendar days before the annual election, the Nominating and Elections Committee shall select at least one candidate for each open office and at least one candidate for each place to be filled on the board of directors, based on applications received during the annual call for volunteers or nominations from the committee. The report of the Nominating and Elections Committee shall be mailed or, where permitted by state law, electronically transmitted to each member eligible to vote at least twenty-one (21) calendar days preceding the election. Additional candidates for the offices to be filled may be placed in nomination by petition signed by at least 10% of the REALTOR® members eligible to vote. The petition shall be filed with the Chief Executive Officer at least fourteen (14) calendar days before the election. The Chief Executive Officer shall send notice of such additional nominations to all members eligible to vote before the election.

(b) The election of officers and directors shall take place at the annual meeting or, where permitted by state law, electronically in accordance with procedures established by the board of directors. If done electronically prior to the annual meeting, at least five percent (5%) of Members eligible to vote must do so for the election results to be valid. If this threshold is not met, the previously cast ballots will be disregarded, and a vote will be taken at the annual meeting via written ballot.

(c) In case of a tie vote, the issue shall be determined by lot, as pulled by the Chair of the Nominating and Elections Committee.

(d) All candidates for election to the Association's Board of Directors shall have been an active REALTOR® Member of the Association for the two (2) years immediately preceding the election, shall be a primary or secondary member of the Association at the time of application and election and shall maintain their primary or secondary membership while on the Board, and shall have served on at least one Association or Association subsidiary committee, task force, advisory board, advisory group, or work group. Additionally, candidates for the President, President-Elect, or Vice President Officer positions shall have served as a Member in good standing on the Board of Directors for at least one (1) year in the three (3) years immediately preceding the election. Candidates for the Treasurer Officer position shall have served as a Member in good standing on the Board of Directors, or on the Association's Budget and Finance Committee, for at least one (1) year in the three (3) years immediately preceding the election. Further, the Association may perform background checks on candidates for the office of Treasurer to determine if there is a history of criminal convictions or license law violations within the last seven (7) years, or any pending criminal litigation, that might be considered in determining a candidate's eligibility.

(e) Directors may serve on more than one (1) board simultaneously. However, should a director become an Officer of another board or serve on another board's executive committee, that Director may not concurrently hold an Officer position on the Association's Board of Directors, or serve on the Association's Executive Committee. This specifically applies to the boards and executive committees of the National Association of REALTORS®, Idaho REALTORS®, other local REALTOR® associations (regardless of primary or secondary membership), an Association subsidiary, or another organization deemed too similar to the Association by the Association's Nominating and Elections Committee.

NOTE: This Section 11.5(e) does not preclude Association Officers or Directors from serving on or attending meetings of the Executive Committees and Boards of Directors for the Association's subsidiaries.

11.6 Vacancies.

Vacancies among the Officers and the Board of Directors shall be filled by a simple majority vote of the Board of Directors for the remainder of the vacated term.

11.7 Removal of Officers and Directors.

If an Officer or Director is deemed to be incapable of fulfilling the duties for which elected, but will not resign from office voluntarily, the officer or director may be removed from office under the following procedure:

(a) A petition requiring the removal of an Officer or Director and signed by not less than one-third (1/3) of the voting membership or a majority of all Directors shall be filed with the President, or if the President is the subject of the petition, with the next-ranking Officer, and shall specifically set forth the reasons the individual is deemed to be disqualified from further service.

(b) Upon receipt of the petition, and not less than twenty (20) calendar days or more than forty-five (45) calendar days thereafter, a special meeting of the voting membership of the association shall be held, and the sole business of the meeting shall be to consider the charge against the Officer or Director, and to render a decision on such petition.

(c) The special meeting shall be noticed to all voting members at least ten (10) calendar days prior to the meeting and shall be conducted by the President of the Association unless the President's continued service in office is being considered at the meeting. In such case, the next-ranking Officer will conduct the meeting of the hearing by the members. Provided a quorum is present, a three-fourths (3/4) vote of members present, and voting shall be required for removal from office.

11.8 Chief Executive Officer. There shall be a Chief Executive Officer, appointed by the Board of Directors. The Chief Executive Officer shall have the authority to hire, supervise, evaluate, and terminate other staff and shall perform such other duties as prescribed by the Board of Directors. The Chief Executive Officer shall not be a voting Member of the Board of Directors but shall serve as Secretary as noted in Section 11.1 of these Bylaws.

11.9 State and National Association Directors. The Association shall be entitled to representation on the boards of directors of Idaho REALTORS® and the National Association of REALTORS®, hereinafter referred to as State and National Directors, and the state and national associations, in accordance with their respective policies and procedures, and in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Association's Nominating and Elections Committee. Vacancies within the State and National Directors, whether elected or appointed, shall be filled by a simple majority vote of the Association's Board of Directors for the remainder of the term. Removal of one (1) or more of the State or National Directors shall be in accordance with Section 11.7 of these Bylaws.

ARTICLE 12 MEETINGS

12.1 Meeting of Directors. The Board of Directors shall designate a regular time and place of meeting. A quorum of the Board of Directors shall consist of not less than seven (7) voting Directors. A Director's physical absence from two (2) consecutive regular meetings without an excuse deemed valid by the Board of Directors shall be grounds for removal under Section 11.7. Additionally, for the YPN Advisory Board, arriving more than 15 minutes after the start of any meeting will be considered an absence.

12.2 Other Meetings of the Directors. Meetings of the Directors may be held at such other times as the President may determine, or upon request of at least three (3) voting Directors. A quorum for such meetings shall consist of not less than seven (7) voting Directors and voting by proxy is prohibited.

12.3 Action without Meeting. Unless specifically prohibited by the Association's Articles of Incorporation, any action required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the Board of Directors may be taken without a meeting if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by all the Directors. The consent shall be evidenced by one (1) or more written approvals, each of which sets forth the action taken and bears the signature of one (1) or more Directors. All the approvals evidencing the consent shall be delivered to the Secretary to be filed in the corporate records. The action taken shall be effective when all the Directors have approved the consent unless the consent specifies a different effective date.

12.4 Annual Membership Meeting. A meeting of the Association's Membership shall be held annually at a place and/or via a platform, on a date, and hour to be designated by the Board of Directors.

12.5 Other Member Meetings. Meetings of the Members may be held at such other times as the President or the Board of Directors may determine, or upon request of at least ten percent (10%) of the

Members eligible to vote. If such meetings are called, the notice shall be accompanied by a statement of purpose for the meeting.

12.6 Quorum for Annual and Other Member Meetings. A quorum for the transaction of business at Annual and other Member Meetings shall consist of a majority of those in attendance who are eligible to vote.

12.7 Notice of Annual and Other Member Meetings. Written notice shall be given to every Member entitled to participate in the meetings at least ten (10) calendar days preceding all member meetings unless a different notice period is required in these Bylaws. In all instances where a notice, ballot, or other information is to be mailed or delivered to the Members, distribution by electronic means (including e-mail, facsimile, or future technologies) shall be deemed sufficient notice.

ARTICLE 13

COMMITTEES AND TASK FORCES

13.1 Standing Committees. The Association will have the following standing committees:

- (a) Awards Committee;
- (b) Budget and Finance Committee;
- (c) Bylaws Committee;
- (d) Executive Committee;
- (e) Nominating and Elections Committee;
- (f) Public Policy Committee; and,
- (g) REALTORS® Political Action Committee (RPAC).

The President may appoint, subject to confirmation by the Board of Directors, other non-standing committees, task forces, work groups, advisory boards, etc., as deemed necessary by the Association's strategic plan unexpected opportunities or issues, special projects or events, or some other circumstance.

13.3 Committee Organization. All committees shall be of such size and shall have such duties, functions and powers as may be assigned to them by the President or the Board of Directors, except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws.

13.4 President. The President shall be ex-officio, non-voting Member of any Association committee, task force, advisory group, etc., and shall be notified of their meetings.

13.5 Executive Committee.

(a) The President, President-Elect, Vice President, Immediate Past President, Treasurer, and Secretary shall constitute the Executive Committee. The President shall act as presiding Officer of the Executive Committee. The Secretary shall record minutes of all meetings of the Executive Committee and distribute the minutes in the packet for the next meeting of the Board of Directors. A quorum of the Executive Committee shall consist of not less than three (3) voting Members. Meetings of the Executive Committee are closed; however, the Committee may invite or may consider requests by Members in good standing and non-members who wish to attend for a particular purpose, on a case-by-case basis.

(b) The Executive Committee serves as a forum for vetting strategies, opportunities, issues, potential policy changes, or committee recommendations, before putting them in front of the Board; and to be a

decision-making entity between board meetings for time-sensitive matters, such that none of its acts shall conflict with any other actions taken by the Board. Further, any action taken by the Executive Committee on behalf of the Board must be reported to the Board within ten (10) calendar days, and the Board may ratify the action at the next board meeting. However, the Executive Committee is NOT authorized to make decisions with respect to the following matters:

- Dissolving the corporation;
- Hiring or firing the chief executive;
- Entering major contracts or suing another entity;
- Making significant changes to a board-approved budget;
- Adopting or eliminating major programs;
- Buying or selling property;
- Amending the Bylaws; or,
- Changing any policies, the Board determines must be changed only by the Board.

(c) The Executive Committee shall meet before the Board of Directors, as needed. Special meetings of the Executive Committee may be called by the President or upon the written request of at least (4) Members of the Executive Committee.

(d) In addition to the responsibilities outlined above, each officer may have additional responsibilities. The President-Elect may serve as the Board liaison to the state and national directors; the Vice President may serve as the Board liaison to the committee chairs and vice chairs; the Immediate Past President may serve as a mentor to the Directors; and, the Treasurer (or another person selected by the Board, per the most current version of the Association's Audit Policy) will serve as chair of the Budget and Finance Committee.

13.6 Electronic Transaction of Business. To the fullest extent permitted by law, task forces, work groups, advisory boards/groups, etc., may conduct business by electronic means; and Members may participate in any meeting using a conference telephone, video conference, or similar communications equipment by means of which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other. Such participation shall be at the discretion of the chair or President and shall constitute presence at the meeting.

13.7 Action without Meeting. Any task force, work group, advisory board/group, etc., may act by unanimous consent in writing (email correspondence is acceptable) without a meeting. The consent shall be evidenced by one (1) or more written approvals, each of which sets forth the action taken and bears the signature of one (1) or more of the Members.

ARTICLE 14

INDEMNIFICATION

14.1 Indemnification. The Association shall indemnify every person who is or was a party or is or was threatened to be made a party to any action, suit, or proceeding by reason of the fact that he or she is or was a Director, Officer, employee, or agent of the Association, including service on a committee formed for any purpose at the request of the Association, against all expense, liability, and loss actually and reasonably incurred or suffered by such person in connection with such action, suit, or proceeding, to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, as in effect on the date hereof and as hereafter amended.

14.2 Insurance. The Association may maintain insurance, at its expense, to protect itself and any individual who is or was a Director, Officer, employee, or agent of the Association, or who, while a

Director, Officer, employee, or agent of the Association, including service on a committee formed for any purpose at the request of the Association, against any expense, liability, or loss whether or not the Association would have the power to indemnify such person against such expense, liability, or loss under this Article 14 of these Bylaws or the law.

ARTICLE 15

FISCAL AND ELECTIVE YEAR

The fiscal and elective year shall be from January 1 to December 31.

ARTICLE 16

RULES OF ORDER

*Adoption of this article is required, **verbatim**, per the National Association of REALTORS® 2017 Model Bylaws.*

Robert's Rules of Order, latest edition, shall be recognized as the authority governing the meetings of the Association, its Board of Directors, and committees, in all instances wherein its provisions do not conflict with these Bylaws.

ARTICLE 17

AMENDMENTS

17.1 These Bylaws may be altered, amended, or repealed and new bylaws may be adopted, by majority vote of the Members present and qualified to vote at any meeting at which a quorum is present, or during a specified voting period prior to a meeting, provided the substance of such proposed amendment or amendments shall be plainly stated in the meeting notice, except that the Board of Directors may, at any regular or special meeting the Board of Directors at which a quorum is present, approve amendments to the Bylaws which are mandated by National Association of REALTORS® policy. If proposed amendments are voted on during a specified voting period prior to a meeting, at least five percent (5%) of Members eligible to vote must do so for the results to be valid.

17.2 Notice by mail or electronic means (including e-mail, facsimile, or future technologies) shall be deemed sufficient notice of all meetings at which such amendments are to be considered shall be sent to every Member eligible to vote at least ten (10) calendar days prior to the time of meeting or when the voting commences.

17.3 Amendments to these Bylaws affecting the admission or qualification of REALTOR® Members or Institute Affiliate Members, the use of the term "REALTOR®" or "REALTORS®," or any alteration in the territorial jurisdiction of the Association shall become effective upon their approval by the Board of Directors of the National Association of REALTORS®.

17.4 Members understand that the Bylaws Committee, staff, and/or the Board of Directors, after consultation with staff and the Bylaws Committee, may make changes to fix grammar, spelling, formatting, or confusing language without Member approval, if doing so does not materially change these Bylaws.

ARTICLE 18

DISSOLUTION

Adoption of this article is required, verbatim, per the National Association of REALTORS® 2017 Model Bylaws.

Upon the dissolution of this Association, the Board of Directors, after providing for payment of all obligations, shall distribute any remaining assets to Idaho REALTORS® or, within its discretion, to any other non-profit tax-exempt organization.

ARTICLE 19 MULTIPLE LISTING SERVICE

The Association shall maintain for the use of its Members a Multiple Listing Service (MLS), which shall be a lawful corporation of the State of Idaho, all the stock of which shall be owned by this Association. Directors of the MLS Board are appointed through the process outlined in the MLS's bylaws.

ARTICLE 20 NON-PROFIT FOUNDATIONS

As needed to support the mission, the Association shall maintain non-profit foundations which shall be 501(c)(3) organizations in the State of Idaho, all the stock of which shall be owned by this Association. Directors to the Foundation Boards are appointed through the processes outlined in each organization's bylaws.

ARTICLE 21 POLICY MANUAL

These Bylaws are supported by a separate policy manual approved annually by the Association's Board of Directors.